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PARIS 7

université

PP



**Physics of Complex Systems Master** 

### Your future...

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Total cost of a 3-year PhD

- → 50 k€ for student's direct salary ; rest social benefit / charges
- → 1400 € net / month

### From now to a 10<sup>5</sup> € contract, and beyond

Disclaimer : following deals with French system mostly

### The calendar

Dedicated week for tour of labs : Oct 29 – Oct 31

- Oct 29 : Paris-Sud
- Oct 30 : LPS/ENS + Paris-Diderot
- Oct 31 : Sorbonne Université
- Take contacts as early as possible
- Internships : mid March → end of June Often (not always) viewed as pre-PhD / trial period (for you... and advisor !)
- End of June : process mostly over
- Oct 1rst : most probable beginning of fellowship Duration : 3 years (no more, no less) ; may differ abroad



A young and immature cignet (L – M1 student)



Starting to fly (M2 student)

Compared to previous internships : **reversed situation** ! <u>You are no longer "a burden", but a "promise"</u>

- $\rightarrow$  phone,
- → write,
- $\rightarrow$  go see etc.
- $\rightarrow$  show motivation and interest

Observation : the vast majority of PCS student does find interesting PhD

## A new player : the doctoral school



- Each PhD student has to be enrolled in a given doctoral school ; will rule your doctoral life
- Each advisor is affiliated to a unique doctoral school ;

The doctoral school is always monitoring the PhD 2 ways to get in

- → track C : in 33% of cases, also directly provides contract quite competitive ; auditions often in June Requires <u>lot of preparation</u> ; seek help ! You can apply to several schools (those of potential advisor) This is a 10<sup>5</sup> € audition ; do not mess up
- → track ABLC : other cases, "PI" provides the funding Specific situations aside (Ens, X)

### **<u>Track C</u>** : application (April/May) $\rightarrow$ short-listing $\rightarrow$ audition (June)

Criteria : academic records important but **audition ABSOLUTELY essential** 

**Track ABLC** : audition also required, somewhat formal, ABLC Doctoral school often validates the PI choice (not always !)

## How does it work for you ?

- Sou get lucky : interesting subject ; internship + funded PhD → track ABLC do not mess up
- A bit less lucky : interesting subject but no available funding for PhD (may come later ; but usually requires to go through track C)
- Unlucky (various scenarios) : go see elsewhere
  - Before May : still ok for track C somewhere
  - After May : too late, look only for funded PhDs



Track C : never apply to a given PhD adversised without taking contact with the corresponding supervisor

## How does it work for the advisor ?

- Getting lucky : a good student, success at doctoral school competition ; students' track C is advisor's track ABLC
- Otherwise, advisor has to find the money Hunt for contracts : season open all year.

#### Some typical numbers

#### ED PIF numbers, for 160 new comers

### <u>RECRUTEMENTS SUR AUTRES FINANCEMENTS (laboratoire ou étudiant)</u> : 116 étudiants financés (en date du 24/10/2016)

L'origine des financements est la suivante :

- ~ 30% doctoral school competition
- ~ <u>50% from "PI/lab" contracts</u>
- ~ 20% specific (Ens, X)

- CD spécifiques normaliens ou polytechniciens : 33 (9 Ulm, 8 Lyon, 10 Cachan, 6 X)
  CD Polytechnique : 1
- IDEX : 6 (1 SPC, 3 Paris Saclay, 2 PSL)
- LabEx : 15
- Programme doctoral UPMC (Interface Pour le Vivant) : 3
- FRM : 1
- Human Frontiers : 1
- Europe : (9ERC +2Marie Curie)
- Bourses étrangères : 10 (dont 3 CSC, 1 CMCU)
- **-** ANR : 7
- CEA : 7 (dont 2 CFR)
- Institut Curie : 2
- ESPCI : 1.5
- Agrégé préparateur ENS : 1
- CNRS : 2
- Ville de Paris : 2
- ONERA : 2.5
- CERN : 1
- CD handicap : 1
- CIFRE : 3
- Capital Fund Management : 2

#### Some heterogeneity though in different places Also time dependent

Répartition des financements par établissements en 2016



# **Getting the information**



# **Internships & PhDs**

- Doctoral schools websites
- Laboratory web sites
- PCS site continuously updated

ex-systems.fr/internships-phd.html	🖾 🛛 🤁
ique 👄 Webster Dict 🖸 Collins dict 🏋 Maps 🛐 Scholar 🎹 P'tit dico	/ Le Monde 🌄 Thesaurus 🍤 Dictionnaire françai 🛞 TLF 🚺 Méteo France 🔙 New Sci-hub 🎍 Lib gen 🤞
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	listed on doctoral schools web pages. See, g is that a fellowship can be obtained during the yearly competition corresponding applications often have to be submitted rather early Funded PhD

# Internships & PhDs

- On you to search for internship/PhD
- Do not hesitate to contact researcher before visit
- Internships (in France) require "convention de stage", to be completed *before* the beginning. Depend on host institution. Have to be signed as well by Univ of enrolment.



Some French labs are restricted area (ZRR) 2 month process necessary before beginning of internship



Internships are paid : 550  $\in$  / month

### Becoming a TA / "monitorat" (once you have obtained a contract)

- → Universities offer possibility to teach → 64h/year
- Salary bonus of ~ 200 € net / month ( → 1600 € / month)
- Get in touch locally with head of teaching departments There can be several (fundamental physics, applied physics etc)
- Not easy to get, requires effort and insight ; rather obscure process, but worth it

Incompatible with some contracts (like EU funded)

but usually better paid, up to  $\sim 2000$   $\pounds$  / month

# **Good luck**



### Spirits up !