





Physics of Complex Systems Master

Your future...

J.-B. Fournier, D. Mouhanna, E. Trizac



Total cost of a 3-year PhD

- → 100-110 k€ : direct salary + social benefit / charges
- → 1400-1600 € net / month

From now to a 10⁵ € contract, and beyond

Disclaimer: following deals with French system mostly

The calendar

- Dedicated week for tour of labs : Oct 28 Oct 31
 - Oct 28 : Paris-Sud / Paris-Saclay (afternoon)
 - Oct 29 : Sorbonne Université (afternoon)
 - Oct 30 : Paris-Diderot (afternoon)
 - Oct 31 : ENS (morning)
- Take contacts as early as possible
- Internships: mid March → end of June
 Often (not always) viewed as pre-PhD / trial period (for you... and advisor!)
- End of June : process mostly over
- Oct 1rst: most probable beginning of fellowship Duration: 3 years (no more, no less); may differ abroad



A young and immature cignet (L - M1 student)



Starting to fly (M2 student)

Compared to previous internships : **reversed situation** ! You are no longer "a burden", but a "promise"

- → phone,
- → write,
- → go see etc.
- → show motivation and interest

The vast majority of PCS student does find interesting PhD

A new player: the doctoral school



- Each PhD student has to be enrolled in a given doctoral school; will rule your doctoral life
- Each advisor is affiliated to a unique doctoral school;

The doctoral school is monitoring the advancement of the PhD 2 ways to get in

- → track C: in 33% of cases, also directly provides contract quite competitive; auditions often in June Requires lot of preparation; seek help!
 You can apply to several schools (those of potential advisor)
 This is a 10⁵ € audition; do not mess up
- → **track ABLC**: other cases, "advisor/PI" provides the funding Specific situations aside (Ens, Ecole Polytechnique)

Track C: application (April/May) \rightarrow short-listing \rightarrow audition (June)

Criteria: academic records important but **audition ABSOLUTELY essential**

<u>Track ABLC</u>: audition also required, somewhat formal, ABLC Doctoral school often validates the advisor choice (not always!)

How does it work for you?

- You get lucky: interesting subject; internship + funded PhD → track ABLC do not mess up
- A bit less lucky: interesting subject but no available funding for PhD requires to go through track C
- Unlucky (various scenarios) : go see elsewhere
 - Before May : still ok for track C somewhere
 - After May: too late, look only for funded PhDs



Track C: never apply to a given PhD adversised without taking contact with the corresponding advisor

How does it work for the advisor?

- Getting lucky: a good student, success at doctoral school competition; students' track C is advisor's track ABLC
- Otherwise, advisor has to find the money Hunt for contracts: season open all year.

ED PIF numbers, for 160 new comers

Some typical numbers

<u>RECRUTEMENTS SUR AUTRES FINANCEMENTS (laboratoire ou étudiant)</u>: 116 étudiants financés (en date du 24/10/2016)

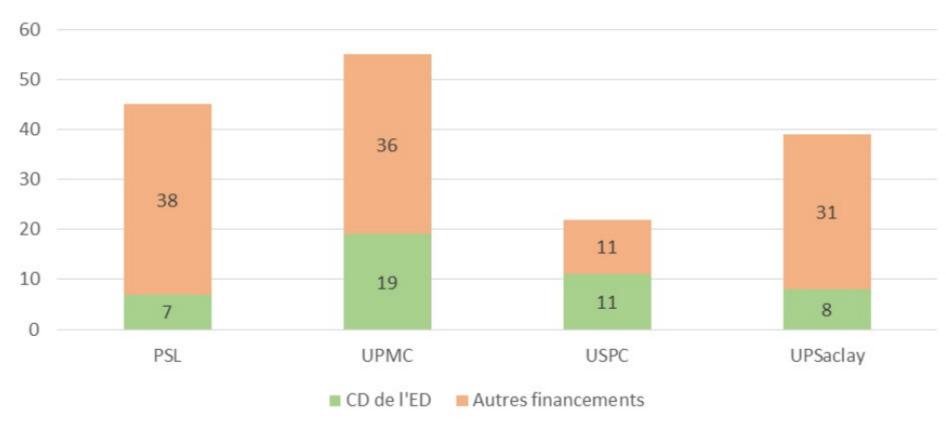
L'origine des financements est la suivante :

- ~ 30% doctoral school competition
 - SChool competition CD spécifiques normaliens ou polytechniciens : 33 (9 Ulm, 8 Lyon, 10 Cachan, 6 X)
 CD Polytechnique : 1
- ~ 50% from "PI/lab" contracts (about 20 distinct types)
- ~ 20% specific (Ens, X)

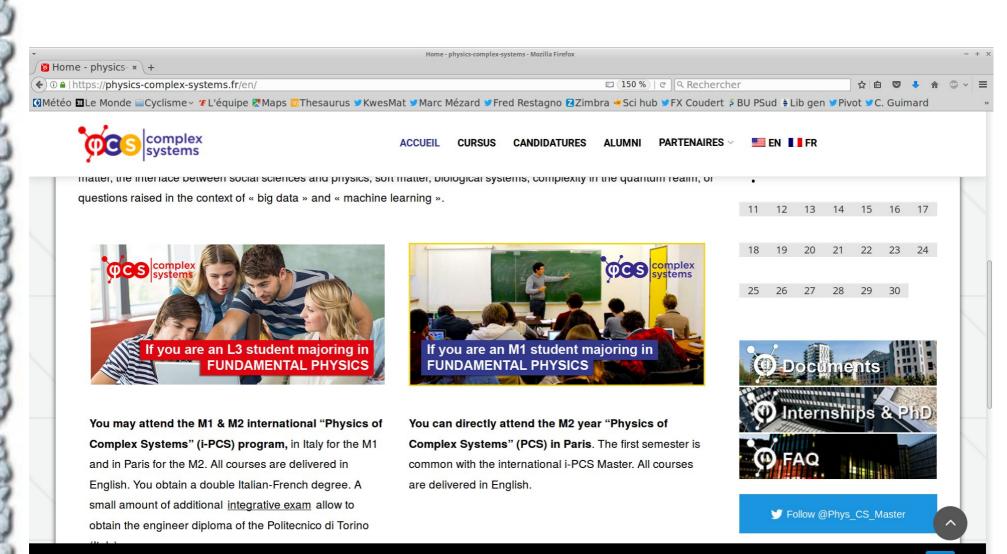
- IDEX: 6 (1 SPC, 3 Paris Saclay, 2 PSL)
- LabEx: 15
- Programme doctoral UPMC (Interface Pour le Vivant): 3
- FRM: 1
- Human Frontiers: 1
- Europe : (9ERC +2Marie Curie)
- Bourses étrangères : 10 (dont 3 CSC, 1 CMCU)
- ANR: 7
- CEA: 7 (dont 2 CFR)
- Institut Curie: 2
- ESPCI: 1.5
- Agrégé préparateur ENS : 1
- CNRS: 2
- Ville de Paris : 2
- ONERA: 2.5
- CERN: 1
- CD handicap: 1
- CIFRE: 3
- Capital Fund Management : 2
- autres : 3

Some heterogeneity though in different places Quite <u>time dependent</u>

Répartition des financements par établissements en 2016



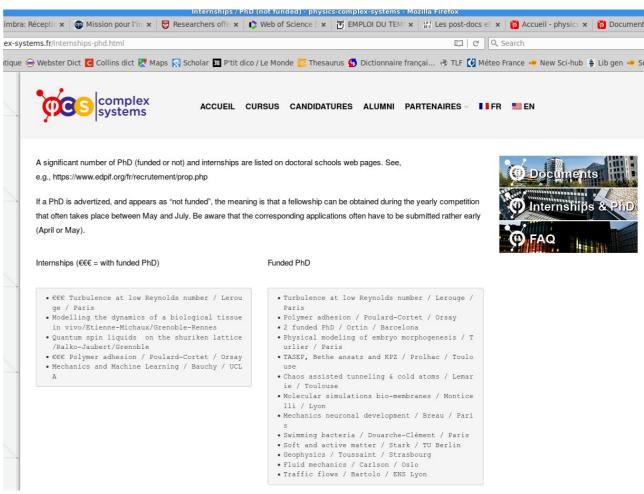
Getting the information



Nous utilisons des cookies pour vous garantir la meilleure expérience sur notre site. Si vous continuez à utiliser ce dernier, nous considérerons que vous acceptez l'utilisation des cookies. https://physics-complex-systems.fr/candidature/

Internships & PhDs

- Doctoral schools websites
- Laboratory web sites
- PCS site continuously updated



Internships & PhDs

- On you to search for internship/PhD
- Do not hesitate to contact researcher before visit
- Internships (in France) require "convention de stage", to be completed before the beginning. Depend on host institution. Have to be signed as well by Univ of enrolment.



Some French labs are restricted area (ZRR) 2 month process necessary before beginning of internship



Internships are paid, <u>always</u> : ~ 550 € / month

Becoming a TA / "monitorat" (once you have obtained a contract)

- Universities offer possibility to teach → 64h/year
- Salary bonus of ~ 200 € net / month (→ 1800 € / month)
- Get in touch locally with head of teaching departments
 There can be several (fundamental physics, applied physics etc)
- Not easy to get, requires effort and insight; rather obscure process, but worth it



Incompatible with some contracts (like EU funded)

but usually better paid, up to ~ 2000 € / month

Good luck



Spirits up!